



### **General description:**

The SSM-08 series comprises ultrafast power multiplexers based on last-generation solid state switches. They provide up to 8 analog lines that can be interconnected either between them or a common terminal. The lines are bidirectional and individually controlled through a USB 3.0 link. Very high voltages and currents can be easily commutated with ultralow switching times thanks to their innovative solid-state design. Besides, a high isolation between channels allows the management of power and low-level signals without interference.

The SSM-08 series includes two models: SSM-08-B units providing full functionality and the SSM-08-A model that includes the features of the latter and introduces an improved switch design with enhanced isolation between channels.

Main features:

- Bidirectional operation.
- High voltage / high current operation.
- Ultrafast switching time.
- Very low crosstalk between channels.
- DC-1MHz bandwidth.
- USB 3.0 link with host computer.





#### Typical application:

Multiplexers make it possible to share common resources instead of having dedicated devices for each experiment. This reduces the cost and complexity of experimental setups employing multiple channels with redundant equipment. In the figure below several samples are sequentially measured by using the same power and receiving amplifiers.



Other typical applications involve pulse-echo measurements, distribution of power signals or acquisition of multiple sensors (see "Applications of power multiplexers"). Ciprian's Multiplexers are bidirectional and their channels are individually configured. This means that any combination of enabled/disabled channels is possible, including schemes with several channels activated.





# Specifications:

MM Input / output analog signal

Parameter	SSM-08-A	SSM-08-B	Conditions
Input / output connectors	BNC	BNC	
Max. voltage	500V <sub>RMS</sub>	500V <sub>RMS</sub>	
	$1400V_{pp}$	1400V <sub>pp</sub>	
Max. current	2A <sub>RMS</sub>	2A <sub>RMS</sub>	
Max. current (short peak)	10A	10A	
Bandwidth	DC – 1MHz <sup>(1)</sup>	DC – 5MHz <sup>(1)</sup>	
Input impedance	510pF	40pF	1400V <sub>PP</sub>
Switch resistance	<1.2Ω	<600mΩ	
Crosstalk	-60dB	-43dB	100kHz, 50Ω load
	-60dB	-23dB	1MHz, 50Ω load

# MM Digital control

Interface	USB 3.0
Switching time	<3µs
Maximum averaged switching rate <sup>(2)</sup>	10 <sup>5</sup> switches / second

# $\checkmark$ Electrical and mechanical

Dimensions	48cm x 36cm x 19cm (19'' rack 4U)
Weight	6 Kg
Line voltage	Universal 85~264VAC, 50~60Hz
Power consumption	20W max.
Operating conditions	-10 to 40°C, 30-80% RH non-condensing
Cooling	Forced air

Note 1: For operation up to 10MHz, please contact us.

Note 2: Maximum switching rate can be limited in practice by the speed of the host computer.

Revision: 20-Sep-2017





## Installation and usage:

Ciprian Multiplexer can be controlled from Matlab and Labview running on Windows systems. To install the USB driver follow the next steps:

- 1. Power ON the multiplexer and plug the USB cable to the computer.
- 2. Windows will try to find appropriate drivers for the device. If this process finishes successfully, the driver is installed. If not, follow step 3 for a manual installation.
- 3. Open the Device Manager of Windows:
  - a. Windows XP: Invoke "Start", right-click in "My Computer" and choose "Properties". In the "Hardware" tab select "Device Manager".
  - b. Windows Vista, 7, 8, 10: Type "Device Manager" in the search bar of the start menu.
- 4. Locate "FX3" entry with a yellow symbol in the "Other devices" list.
- 5. Right-click on it and choose "Properties". In the "Driver" tab press "Update Driver".
- 6. Select "Browse my computer for driver software". Provide the location of the folder "USB Driver" in the search field. Select "Include subfolders" and click "Next".

#### Driver usage:

Copy the folder supplied by Ciprian and corresponding to the employed platform (Matlab, Labview) to your working folder or any other location included in the search path.

The driver is based on three basic functions:

- Init\_mux: Initializes the USB 3.0 link. If more than one multiplexer is connected, this function differentiates them through the serial number.
- Change\_channel: Enable a single channel while disabling all others.
- Change\_channel\_Adv: Enable a list of one or several channels and disable all others.

The user is recommended to check, run and modify the demo program included in the driver. It is also recommended not to connect power sources to the analog ports during initial tests for safety reasons, especially if high voltages or currents are involved. Please, read the section "Safety considerations" to identify potential risks associated with the high speed switching of high voltages and currents.





#### **Product usage:**



- 1. Before turning on the multiplexer, connect the devices that will be used to its ports.
- 2. Turn on the multiplexer through the ON switch. Check that the LED MR is on.
- 3. Connect the multiplexer to the host computer through a USB cable.
- 4. The device is ready for use.

When an error event occurs (such as a ventilation obstruction or an unintended and shortterm shutdown of the product), the user is warned by the blinking of LED MR. This condition is hold even if the cause of the problem no longer persists, allowing the user to know if long experiments have been performed without errors. After the error event, the blinking of MR will persist until the user communicates with the multiplexer through the host computer and an error message is reported.

#### Use recommendations:

• When possible, it is recommended to switch the channels when no current and/or voltage is applied to their terminals. This operation, referred to as "soft switching", minimizes heating and the appearance of fast transients in the multiplexer.



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## Safety considerations:

• The multiplexer is designed to operate with high voltages (up to 1400V<sub>PP</sub>) and currents (10A peak). These conditions represent a highly dangerous risk of electrical shock which can be lethal for the user in case of unsafe use of the multiplexer and the devices connected to it.



- Unused ports must be protected with the BNC caps supplied with the device.
- It is advised to turn off the multiplexer and any power source connected to it before connecting or removing cables from the analog terminals. Do not leave cables with an open end connected to the multiplexer.
- The user must not block the air flow from the rear and front faces of the multiplexer. It is recommended to periodically check the proper functioning of the ventilation.
- The maximum voltage and current ratings must not be exceeded in any port. Operation above these ratings may result in overheating and permanent damages to the multiplexer.
- The fast switching of inductive loads may result in high voltage pulses that can damage the multiplexer or any other connected device. See application note "Switching inductive loads" for further information. Special switching schemes and hardware protections can also be specifically designed for customers intended to work with inductive loads. Please, contact us if your application involves large inductive loads.
- Depending on the specific set of connected devices, improper use of this product may lead to the unintended interconnection of high voltage sources and sensitive equipment, resulting in damages to the latter. Caution should be exercised when operating under these conditions. Overvoltage protective elements are recommended for sensitive devices. Please, contact us if this issue is of your concern.
- This product is intended for research purposes only and in an indoor class II environment. Only qualified and experimented users should be authorized to use this product.
- The power supplied to this product must be from a mains connection with protective earth.





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